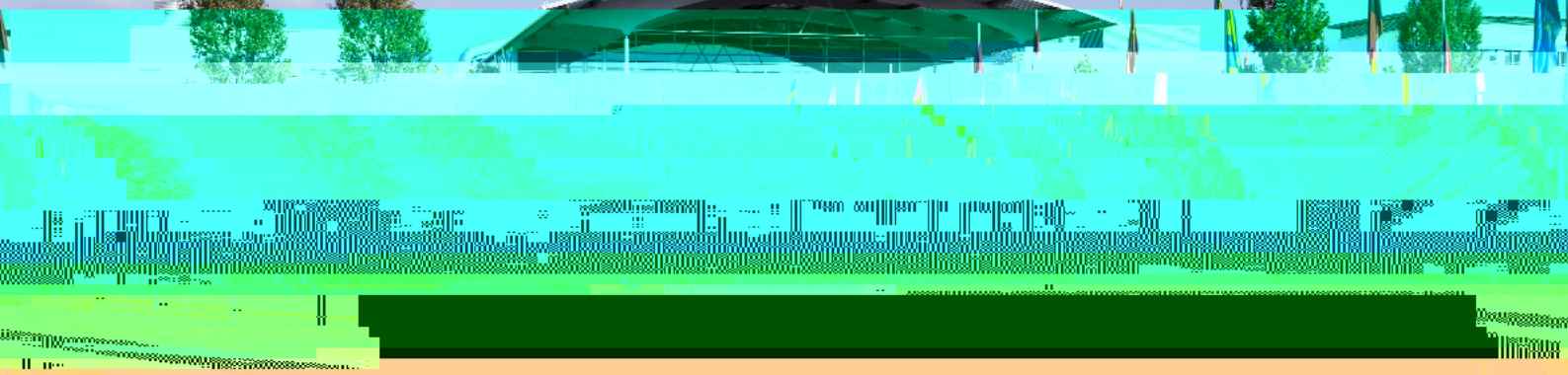




2026.06.09